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## VISIBILITY OF LGBTIQ+ OLDER PERSONS IN THE COMMUNITY AND AMONG PROFESSIONALS

# **Best4** ()]]) ]] [GBT]

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# VISIBILITY: An Italian perspective



- **1. Representation in Italy**
- 2. What does the law say? Italian legal framework
- 3. Visibility of seniors in the LGBTIQ+ community
- 4. Visibility of LGBTIQ+ people among professionals working with elderly people





# **1. Representation in Italy**



#### **«TRANSPARENT»**

2014 tv series about coming out as a trans woman in the third age.





# RuPaul, 59 and Ellen Degeners, 61







# GRACE AND FRANKIE

2015 Coming out as gay In third age

# **CLOUDBURST**

Old lesbian women



## **CROCE E DELIZIA**

Italy, 2019 Two men in love fight for acceptance in their families









#### **TARANTINA, street art – Naples, 2019**







# LUGI AND VINCENZO (Italy 2013)

"A life, a love, no rights"





# 2. What does the law say? Italian legal framework



# **1. EUROPEAN LEGAL FRAMEWORK**

## EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (ECHR) - 1950

- Art. 8 Right to respect for private and family life
- Art. 14 Prohibition of discrimination

"The enjoyment of the rights and freedoms set forth in this Convention **shall** be secured without discrimination on any ground such as sex, race, colour, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth **or other status**"





## CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION - 2000

- Art. 1 Human dignity is inviolable.
- Art. 7 Respect for private and family life
- Art. 9 Right to marry and right to found a family





# **1. EUROPEAN LEGAL FRAMEWORK**

## CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

# Art. 21 – Non-discrimination

"Any discrimination based on any ground such as sex, race, colour, ethnic or social origin, genetic features, language, religion or belief, political or any other opinion, membership of a national minority, property, birth, disability, **age or sexual orientation shall be** prohibited."





# **1. ITALIAN LEGAL FRAMEWORK**

#### **ITALIAN CONSTITUTION - 1948**

• Art. 2: Inviolable rights of the person

The Republic recognises and guarantees the inviolable rights of the person, both as an individual and in the social groups where human personality is expressed.

## Art 3: Equality and non-discrimination

All citizens have equal social dignity and are equal before the law, **without** distinction of sex, race, language, religion, political opinion, personal and social conditions.

#### Art 38: Workers rights

Workers have the right to be assured adequate means for their needs and necessities in the case of accidents, illness, disability, **old age** and involuntary unemployment.





# **1. ITALIAN LEGAL FRAMEWORK**

- Law 76/2016 → Civil Union
  - survivor's pension rights
- Law 216/2003 → Directive 2000/78/CE
  Non-discrimination in the workplace based on age or sexual orientation
- Regional laws on homo-bi-trans-phobia
  - Umbria, Tuscany





# **1. ITALIAN LEGAL FRAMEWORK**

#### **Critical aspects:**

- Informal caregiving
- Lack of visibility among social and health care professionals
  → which may lead to a lack of support of selfdetermination and freedom of expression regarding sexual orientation, gender identity.
- Convention on the Rights of Person with Disabilities (CRPD, 2006)





# 3. Visibility of seniors in the LGBTIQ+ community in Italy



# **Good practices from Italy**

- National Survey in 2012 about elderly LGBTIQ+ persons in Italy
- Update of the survey in 2019 (the results are not out yet)
- National LGBT Seniors Network (Rete Terza età LGBT)
- Series of workshop on aging of LGBTIQ+ people organized by Cassero LGBT Center in collaboration with ANS
- YouTube dedicated channel "Senior LGBT" with interviews of eldery LGBTQ+ people - Cassero LGBT Center in collaboration with IAM – Intersectionalities and More
- Lambda Torino, informational front office service on LGBTIQ+ seniors
- Increasing attention of co-housing projects for LGBTIQ+ elderly





4. Visibility of LGBTIQ+ people among professionals working with elderly people



#### "LOVE HAS NO AGE" LUCY, 92 YEARS OLD, TRANSGENDER









#### VISIBILITY AND AWARENESS CAMPAIGN

#### "REMEMBER, LOVA HAS NO EXPIRING DATE" MIGGY, 56 YEARS OLD - LESBIAN









#### "SAME LOVE, SAME RIGHTS" SILVANO, 69 YEARS OLD - GAY





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#### VISIBILITY AND AWARENESS CAMPAIGN



## **THANK YOU!** Let's stay in touch:

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